1	CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER
2	STATE OF COLORADO
3	Judicial Committee Meeting
4	Held on February 18, 2013
5	HOUSE BILL 13-1229
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7	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT
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10	This transcript was taken from an audio
11	recording by Elissa Steen, Registered Professional
12	Reporter and Notary Public.
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1	PROCEEDINGS
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3	THE CLERK: Representatives
4	Fields and McCann, also Senator Carroll,
5	concerning criminal background checks
6	performed pursuant to the transfer of
7	firearms, in connection there with making an
8	appropriation.
9	SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
LO	Fields.
L1	REPRESENTATIVE FIELDS: Mr. Speaker,
2	I move House Bill 1229 on third reading and
13	final passage.
L 4	SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Is there any
L5	discussion?
L6	Representative Gardner.
L7	REPRESENTATIVE GARDNER: Thank you,
L8	Mr. Speaker.
L9	Members, colleagues, by the time we
20	reach our third reading vote on a bill,
21	there's seldom, if anything, to be said that
22	might change any member's vote. That clearly
23	is the case this morning.
24	And so, as I speak to you, this
25	principal audience from my remarks are not

- 1 those of you in this chamber, but rather the
- 2 citizens of Colorado, thousands of whom have
- 3 communicated with all of us over the past
- 4 several days. In fact, more than on any
- 5 issue that I have received in seven sessions.
- 6 And overwhelmingly those voices have been in
- 7 opposition to these bills. And some of these
- 8 may -- in fact did -- take me to task for not
- 9 having compelled others of you to vote no on
- 10 these bills.
- 11 The e-mails, letters, phone calls
- 12 cited various facts and arguments against
- this and the other bills.
- 14 But citizens, Coloradans, as you
- watch these votes this morning, you should
- 16 understand very clearly, those facts do not
- 17 matter. Those arguments have little
- 18 persuasive power, because the underlying fact
- is that there are, when we face a bill of
- 20 this sort and its companions, two basic world
- views that are in competition.
- Now, one could write a whole
- doctoral thesis on the differences and the
- 24 sociological reasons why one may hold those
- 25 world views, but for the moment, suffice it

- 1 to say, and I will say, as evenly as I
- 2 possibly can, that with respect to these
- 3 bills, the one view is that greater
- 4 government control -- greater government
- 5 control of firearms -- will be both
- 6 successful and make us safer and more secure,
- 7 and that any loss or infringement of rights
- 8 or liberty is offset by that security.
- 9 The other view, held by myself and
- 10 others, is that greater gun control will not
- 11 promote public safety, but rather make us
- less safe, less secure, and most assuredly
- less free.
- 14 Once you subscribe to one view or
- 15 the other, facts can be disputed. Competing
- 16 facts are easily presented. Arguments made,
- 17 arguments dismissed, all based on one's world
- 18 view.
- And perhaps a member of the other
- 20 side of the aisle will come to you, even on a
- 21 Friday evening late, and say you were very
- 22 compelling. And I might say, And it changed
- 23 your vote? And the answer would be, Well, of
- course not, but you were compelling, because
- 25 there are two competing world views on this

- 1 issue.
- 2 So people of Colorado, citizens,
- 3 there is only one debate and one argument
- 4 that has mattered on this bill and its
- 5 companions. That debate was done and
- 6 complete on November 6, 2012. Now, the facts
- 7 do not matter, and the politics are very
- 8 simple.
- 9 Coloradans, I want to speak to you,
- 10 each of you, as personally as I can from this
- 11 chamber and in this venue. Citizen, if you
- 12 voted for one set of candidates on that
- 13 election day, you effectively voted to
- 14 support these bills --
- 15 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE:
- 16 Representative Gardner, can you keep to the
- topic of the bills?
- 18 REPRESENTATIVE GARDNER: Indeed,
- 19 Mr. Speaker. And if my argument is too
- 20 subtle, I apologize, because this is on the
- 21 bills and why these bills are being voted on
- 22 as they are and will have the outcome that
- they do.
- Notwithstanding any small numbers of
- 25 the majority party that may vote against one

- or all of these bills, it is the world view
- that controls the vote of these bills. One
- 3 being that greater control of firearms by
- 4 government, and even perhaps in the future
- 5 registration of weapons, for which this bill
- and the others set this stage, that greater
- 7 control, greater public supervision, greater
- 8 government supervision, is not only
- 9 necessary, but it is the right thing to do
- 10 for our citizens. And if you voted
- otherwise, then you voted in opposition to
- 12 these bills, citizen.
- But, there were not enough. Not
- 14 enough of you, not enough of us here in this
- 15 chamber, and not enough, I believe,
- 16 understanding of what is at stake here, for
- 17 it is nothing less at stake on this bill and
- 18 the others than our liberty.
- 19 Our founders knew that the majority
- 20 was not always right. The Bill of Rights was
- 21 written and adopted to prevent the tyranny of
- 22 the majority. And the Second Amendment, no
- less than the First or the Fourth or the
- 24 Fifth, was adopted to protect the safety and
- 25 security of those who find themselves in the

- 1 minority of opinion.
- 2 This bill and the others are no less
- 3 a part of that greater debate, that battle
- 4 between those competing world views. This
- 5 right is no less than the right of free
- 6 speech, or the right of privacy in one's
- 7 home, or the safety and security of one's
- 8 person and effects.
- 9 It is the question of the power of
- 10 government versus the power -- the
- individual. And I know not what end, if any,
- that larger debate may reach, as it seems to
- 13 be so stark in our country today.
- I know that however well-intentioned
- 15 -- I do indeed believe that the sponsor and
- 16 those voting for this bill are
- 17 well-intentioned -- but no matter how
- 18 well-intentioned, this bill is an
- 19 infringement. A court may call it a
- 20 reasonable infringement. A court may call it
- 21 a necessary infringement. A court -- and
- 22 courts can be wrong, as you well know -- may
- 23 say that it's an infringement that can be
- done, but it is, nevertheless, an
- 25 infringement, and it will bring less safety,

- 1 less security, and surely less freedom.
- 2 And so to our colleagues in the
- 3 Senate who have yet to hear this bill, I
- 4 would ask you to consider what is at stake.
- 5 And to our Governor, who has
- 6 recognized that such bills may well bring
- 7 little, if any, public safety, I ask you to
- 8 consider the infringement and our safety and
- 9 our security that will be lost by that
- 10 infringement.
- 11 And, to my fellow citizens and
- 12 Coloradans, no matter the outcome, I ask you
- 13 to consider in the next and ultimate battle,
- 14 whether to stand with liberty and to know
- that when you do so, you stand with our
- 16 founders for the rights that they understood
- 17 so clearly and fought for so dearly. For
- this bill, and each like it, places liberty
- in opposition to the power of the state, and
- 20 that is what, in the larger sense, this bill
- 21 brings to us, the decision that we make
- 22 today, as we do something, do something, for
- 23 liberty.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative

- 1 McCann.
- 2 REPRESENTATIVE McCANN: Thank you,
- 3 Mr. Speaker.
- 4 This bill is really about a level
- 5 playing field for everyone who wants to
- 6 purchase a gun in Colorado. We already
- 7 require background checks. And the reason we
- 8 do that is because we don't want people who
- 9 have felony convictions, who have domestic
- 10 violence convictions, who have restraining
- orders against them to purchase guns here in
- our state of Colorado. And this is a public
- 13 safety issue.
- 14 So -- and we know people do fail the
- 15 background checks. Just in January we had
- 16 56,000 background checks run here in
- 17 Colorado. Of that amount, almost a thousand
- 18 were denied. So background checks do prevent
- 19 people who shouldn't have guns from buying
- 20 guns.
- 21 All this bill is doing is saying, we
- 22 are not going to let someone who fails a
- 23 background check through a licensed firearm
- dealer go a different route because they
- 25 can't legally possess a firearm. We're not

- going to let them go on the Internet and buy
- 2 a gun from someone out of state, from someone
- 3 in state. We're not going to let them buy
- 4 from a private seller. Because the whole
- 5 point of the bill -- the whole point of
- 6 background checks -- is to prevent people who
- 7 shouldn't have guns from having them.
- 8 And that's an argument that we have
- 9 heard from several of you today, about why
- don't we do something about keeping people
- 11 from getting guns who shouldn't have guns.
- 12 Well, that's what this bill does. This bill
- says, if you have the things that are already
- in our law that say you should not possess a
- 15 gun, then you should not be able to buy a gun
- 16 here in Colorado.
- During the debate on Friday, I went
- through some of the situations where there
- 19 have been shootings by people who would not
- 20 have passed a background check under our --
- 21 the background check requirements here in
- 22 Colorado. I won't go through those again,
- 23 but, suffice it to say, there are several.
- 24 Many of these mass shootings, where
- 25 people who would not have passed a background

- 1 check under this law in Colorado, were able
- 2 to -- to obtain guns and use them for
- 3 horrific crimes.
- 4 And the other thing that really
- 5 concerns me a lot, having worked with
- domestic violence victims, is access to guns
- 7 by those who have restraining orders or those
- 8 who've been involved in domestic violence.
- 9 And we know that people who get into
- 10 emotional situations in domestic violence
- 11 situations often end up using a weapon
- 12 against their -- their loved one, their
- partner, their spouse, and then often against
- 14 themselves as well. These are people who
- should not have access to weapons here in
- 16 Colorado.
- 17 As I mentioned before, 13 women were
- 18 murdered last year by those who had been in
- 19 relationships with them, even though they had
- 20 restraining orders.
- 21 What this bill will do is say to
- 22 those people you cannot purchase a weapon if
- 23 you have a restraining order against you or
- 24 if you have a domestic violence conviction.
- 25 It's a very, very sad situation for

- 1 people who are living in fear every day from
- 2 someone that they have been in a relationship
- 3 with, and this bill will increase their
- 4 safety.
- 5 As I mentioned previously, I
- 6 find I -- I don't really understand the
- 7 objection to this bill because those of you
- 8 who have purchased your guns legally went
- 9 through a background check. I don't
- 10 understand why you wouldn't want everyone to
- 11 have to go through a background check just
- 12 like you did so that we don't have people
- getting these weapons who should not possess
- 14 them.
- So I would ask for a yes vote on
- this bill. It clearly is a matter of public
- 17 safety. It clearly will make our state safer
- and will result in less death and less
- 19 suicide by gun here in our state of Colorado.
- Thank you.
- 21 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 22 Gerou.
- 23 REPRESENTATIVE GEROU: Thank you,
- 24 Mr. Speaker.
- 25 And I think we're all pretty clear

- about you're either one way or you're --
- 2 you're the other way on this bill and all the
- 3 bills probably today. I don't think anybody
- 4 is sitting on the fence. And -- and I'm
- 5 not -- I'm not going to assume that -- that I
- 6 can change a mind today, but I would like to
- 7 address what this bill means to me
- 8 personally.
- 9 Representative McCann just told us
- 10 that what the bill does is it creates a level
- 11 playing field. And with all due respect, it
- does not. What it does is it completely
- 13 changes the playing field.
- 14 During the course of our debate on
- the bill on Friday, I mentioned the fact that
- I had received firearms from my uncle when he
- 17 passed away. And -- and I was concerned
- 18 because had this bill been in effect when my
- 19 uncle passed away, I would not have been able
- 20 to receive those firearms without going for a
- 21 background check. And a lot of people might
- 22 say, who cares? I mean, so it's a background
- 23 check. If you've got nothing to hide, you've
- 24 got nothing to be worried about.
- 25 I bring up again the supposition of

- this bill is that you are guilty until proven
- 2 innocent. And that's not what we do in this
- 3 country. That's not the way we live. That's
- 4 not the way we were raised.
- 5 I think you've heard me say before
- 6 in the past that I'm -- I'm from Wyoming. I
- 7 grew up in a ranching family. I grew up with
- 8 four brothers. I have two brothers that are
- 9 surviving. One of my brothers that I lost
- 10 about -- oh gosh, I think it's probably been
- 11 about seven years ago -- has two sons. And
- it's very important to my sister-in-law,
- 13 their mother, that they not lose their ties
- 14 to our family.
- My parents have set up a trust such
- that when they're gone, the family ranch is
- 17 split evenly among the children, those
- 18 surviving and those not, which is pretty
- incredible because in Wyoming girls don't
- 20 normally inherit.
- I mean, there's a reason why I am so
- 22 stubborn, crusty and definite about
- everything. If you grew up with my four
- 24 brothers, you'd be the same way I am. You
- 25 might be worse. But I'm also grateful for

- 1 that background because what it does is it
- 2 helps me come down here and make decisions.
- 3 Sometimes I'm on this side of the aisle;
- 4 sometimes I'm on that side of the aisle.
- 5 But as Representative Vigil so
- 6 eloquently put it, I believe in the same
- 7 thing he does: Vote your conscience, vote
- 8 your district, vote your party. And by the
- 9 time I get through those first two, I really
- 10 have a hard time deciding. The third, the
- 11 party, is usually one of the last things that
- 12 I look at.
- So let's talk about what this bill
- 14 will do. What this bill will do is -- I am
- struggling because I have multiple firearms
- that my uncle gave to me. My uncle gave them
- 17 to one child out of five. And I have a --
- 18 two nephews: Chris is a senior -- well,
- 19 he's -- he's in his last year of -- he's
- 20 getting his doctorate in neuroscience
- 21 engineering, and he's at Berkeley.
- 22 It's really important to Chris to
- 23 maintain his -- his connections to Wyoming.
- It really is. I mean, he doesn't live there.
- 25 He hasn't lived there. He grew up in

- 1 Colorado until they moved to Kentucky. He
- 2 hasn't been in Wyoming at all, but that --
- 3 that heritage -- that heritage is important.
- 4 So if I make a transfer of the guns,
- 5 I can't do it in Colorado. He was born in
- 6 this state. I can't do it in Colorado
- 7 without a background check. What kind of a
- 8 message am I sending to my nephew? I love
- 9 you. I miss your father. He was my -- my
- 10 best friend. But you can't have anything
- 11 that has to do with the heritage of the men
- in your family that has to do with a firearm
- unless you go through a background check.
- 14 That's what I'm telling him.
- His younger brother, Peter, all
- Peter wants to do is finish college and teach
- 17 high school. Same thing, what am I telling
- 18 him? And you might think, oh, well, she's
- just whining, this is just family. But you
- 20 know what? This is family. This is our
- 21 heritage.
- 22 And I know I'm not going to change
- your minds, but what I would like you to
- 24 remember is that when you vote yes on this
- 25 bill, you're killing a part of the heritage

- of our state, and you're killing part of the
- 2 liberties of our state.
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 5 Stephens.
- 6 REPRESENTATIVE STEPHENS: Thank you,
- 7 Mr. Speaker.
- 8 Members, this bill and its companion
- 9 bill, as I think in our second reading
- 10 debates and now today, we kept talking about
- 11 what does this really do?
- 12 I understand Representative McCann's
- 13 concern and certainly understand that through
- 14 this people that would -- that have domestic
- 15 violence records are now on some level -- the
- 16 belief is that they be identified; however,
- 17 I'm of the belief that -- and we have seen
- 18 that when evil's intent on doing evil, evil
- 19 wins.
- 20 But what concerns me most -- and I
- 21 know some have said, Well, this creates a gun
- 22 registry, that this can move on to something
- 23 far beyond what we thought, and, you know,
- 24 normally I might say not so sure about that.
- 25 But, you know, I brought up this

- fiscal note, and I'm going to bring it up
- 2 again because this fiscal talks about 24
- 3 people to 29 people, and then we move on to
- 4 the part that -- that really wasn't
- 5 announced, and that's 56 more people on top
- of those 24 and 29 people, for a supposed
- 7 system update.
- Folks, we don't -- we don't have
- 9 50-something people even right now doing
- 10 background checks. If this doesn't concern
- 11 you, I don't know what will. I -- I -- so
- now we'll be at somewhere between 70- to
- 13 80-something people.
- 14 And -- and because this wasn't
- 15 brought out in the front part of the fiscal,
- it says, well, he might ask for it at budget
- 17 time. We'll -- we'll ask for it at budget
- 18 time later. The reason this is brought up is
- 19 because it will be. It will be. Mark my
- 20 words. I've seen this one too many times,
- 21 that this absolutely will be brought up.
- Why? 79-80 people? Do we have that
- 23 many transfers? I mean, do we have that many
- things that will be going on to close the
- loophole that we're going to require that

- 1 many people?
- 2 Folks, I have a very big concern
- 3 about this and about where it goes. And in
- 4 other states that -- that look and talk about
- 5 this, I just have to say, you know, I know
- 6 we're at the front edge of this, and I -- I
- 7 understand that.
- 8 And I think what's happening today
- 9 is historic, and I think we should be very
- 10 somber about it. I think we should be very
- 11 somber about this and very somber about the
- other things, the other bills coming up
- 13 before us.
- But I have to say, if this isn't
- 15 registry and we are not doing what we should
- do in a very quick manner -- I know we have
- some backups here, but not for
- 18 80-something-plus people. We're creating new
- departments in and of themselves, and that to
- 20 me is a pause for concern.
- 21 So with that, I do not support House
- 22 Bill 1229 or any of the other four bills.
- Thank you.
- 24 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 25 DelGrosso.

1 REPRESENTATIVE DELGROSSO: Thank 2 you, Mr. Speaker. 3 And Representative Stephens took a little bit of my thunder, but I will try to 5 expand on what she was trying to hint at and 6 the fact that we brought this up the other 7 day on second reading, and we still never heard how is this bill going to be enforced. 8 9 You can enforce the up-front gun registration, when I go into the local dealer 10 11 or if I go to the gun -- gun -- to the gun 12 show. But you know who owns the weapon at 13 that point, and so you can say we're 14 transferring that. 15 But if there's two guys out in the 16 woods, they're hunting, and Representative 17 Gerou has one of the guns that she inherited 18 from her uncle and she's out there with us 19 too and she shows me this awesome gun that 20 she inherited, and I was like, you know, 21 Representative Gerou, I'd really love to have 22 that. And somehow, whether through a trade 23 or a purchase or whatever it is, I acquire 24 that weapon, but there is no -- nothing out

there that shows that she owns those weapons.

25

- 1 And when I take possession of that, that I
- 2 own the weapon.
- 3 And so there is -- the only way this
- 4 bill can be enforced is through a registry.
- 5 You have to know who owns the weapon to be
- 6 able to get this fiscal note to know who's
- 5 breaking the law and who's transferred a
- 8 weapon from one person to the other.
- 9 So let's not kid ourselves when we
- 10 think that this is only black helicopter
- 11 stuff, that that's a registry. That's the
- only way this bill can be enforced.
- I urge a no vote on House Bill 1229.
- 14 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 15 Lawrence.
- 16 REPRESENTATIVE LAWRENCE: Thank you,
- 17 Mr. Speaker.
- I rise in opposition to this bill
- 19 for numerous reasons really. I have some
- 20 information in front of me. There was a CDC
- 21 panel review, 51 studies regarding the
- 22 effectiveness of gun control laws. Based on
- 23 that review, they could not say that gun laws
- 24 prevented a single crime.
- The survey included, among other

- 1 issues, studies of the effectiveness of gun
- 2 and ammunition bans, licensing and
- 3 registration laws, child access laws, and
- 4 waiting periods.
- 5 There was some slight evidence that
- 6 a waiting period to purchase a firearm may
- 7 reduce gun suicide rate in older persons,
- 8 while not affecting the overall suicide rate.
- 9 And again, I have to go back to what
- 10 Representative Stephens and Representative
- 11 DelGrosso brought up. If this is not gun
- 12 registration, how is a transfer of arms going
- 13 to be verified?
- 14 The CBI has stated that once you go
- 15 through a background check, that information,
- once you are approved for that sale, that
- information is deleted from their database in
- 18 24 hours. So if you're stopped by a police
- officer and you say, I have a weapon in the
- 20 car, how is he going to be able to check to
- 21 see whether you went through a background
- 22 check unless this is registration?
- 23 And I've been told over and over
- 24 again by the sponsors that's not what it is,
- 25 but I also just heard from Representative

- 1 Fields that these are all incremental steps,
- 2 and we're not done with this yet. That
- 3 certainly gives me pause on all four of these
- 4 bills.
- 5 There are issues in this bill that
- 6 are just unclear and unenforceable.
- 7 The transfer of a family item from
- 8 one generation to the next. This bill only
- 9 allows for a direct transfer to direct family
- 10 members. Well, what about blended families,
- aunts and uncles, cousins, nephews? I think
- it's unreasonable to ask a member of my
- family to go through a background check to be
- 14 given something that was owned by a member of
- 15 their own family.
- But ultimately this law is
- 17 unenforceable. If, as Director Sloan of the
- 18 CBI stated several times, background check
- information is deleted after 24 hours, this
- 20 law is unenforceable, and it is just a bad
- 21 law. We don't need to add layer upon layer
- of things that are unenforceable in this
- 23 state.
- I urge a no vote on this bill.
- 25 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative

- 1 Saine?
- 2 Representative Holbert.
- 3 REPRESENTATIVE HOLBERT: Thank you,
- 4 Mr. Speaker.
- 5 Members, I rise in opposition to
- 6 House Bill 1229.
- 7 As Representative Stephens and
- 8 Representative Lawrence have both accurately
- 9 pointed out, this system cannot work without
- 10 some future move towards registration. You
- 11 cannot account for these objects -- rifles,
- 12 handguns. You can't account for them unless
- you have some registration database.
- 14 And I believe Representative
- 15 Stephens is absolutely right, to have that
- many people coming online, that many
- 17 full-time equivalents into our state payroll,
- 18 there's got to be something bigger. Maybe we
- 19 haven't seen all the bills. Maybe that's yet
- 20 to come this -- this session. I -- I don't
- 21 know. Maybe that's some time off in the
- 22 future, but this is designed obsolescence.
- 23 This is designed failure. This bill can't
- 24 work.
- It troubles me that sometimes I --

- 1 I'm left with the impression that people who
- 2 have never purchased a gun, never gone
- 3 through that background check, are attempting
- 4 to regulate and modify that process.
- 5 This process, if this bill becomes
- 6 law, could provide greater protection for
- 7 firearms dealers because they keep the
- 8 documentation. But if you've ever purchased
- 9 a firearm, I would be shocked to know that
- 10 you actually have a copy of that form that
- 11 you fill out or any sort of receipt that
- shows that you actually passed that
- 13 background check, because it's not for your
- 14 security, it's not for the purchaser's
- security, it's for the firearms dealer, that
- 16 they cannot conduct this transaction without
- 17 going through that background check.
- 18 So now two private citizens will
- 19 walk into a firearms dealer, and we had the
- 20 conversation on second reading as to whether
- 21 the firearms dealer would be required to
- 22 provide this service, and we were assured no,
- 23 but again, an amendment to clarify that was
- 24 defeated.
- 25 But that firearms dealer doesn't

- 1 give the purchaser or the seller
- documentation to show that that transaction
- 3 was conducted legally. The firearms dealer
- 4 maintains that documentation for him or
- 5 herself, for their own protection. So it's
- 6 been pointed out over and over again, if
- 7 you're driving down the street with a firearm
- 8 in your car, which, by the way, in Colorado
- 9 is legal, now it may not be unless you can
- 10 prove how you came into possession of that
- 11 firearm, and you can't without registration.
- 12 How can you tell where that handgun
- with that serial number came from? If you
- 14 can show that you bought a particular model
- 15 handgun, how can you prove that it's that
- 16 one?
- 17 You can't. It is impossible. And
- 18 given that impossibility, it is clear that
- 19 this bill is either totally misguided and the
- 20 people do not understand what they're doing,
- or it's completely intentional, and it leads
- 22 to registration. That's not -- that's not
- 23 black helicopters, as was mentioned earlier,
- 24 that's blatantly obvious. And the people of
- 25 Colorado know it.

- Look at the e-mails that you've
- 2 received. Listen to those phone messages.
- 3 The voters understand what we're doing here.
- 4 And I ask for a no vote on 1229.
- 5 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 6 Kagan.
- 7 REPRESENTATIVE KAGAN: Thank you,
- 8 Mr. Speaker.
- 9 I ask, members, is there no middle
- 10 ground? Is there nothing in the area of
- 11 public safety on which we can agree, not even
- 12 these modest steps? I suggest there is. I
- 13 suggest there should be.
- 14 This bill asks that when people
- 15 transfer a firearm, they should be careful.
- 16 They should do it with care. They should
- 17 know to whom they are giving a gun. And this
- 18 bill suggests is that we will all look out
- 19 for each other.
- That is a modest step on which I
- 21 would have hoped that we could agree, because
- I think there should be a middle ground, and
- 23 a middle ground is this: Let's look out for
- 24 each other and make sure that we're all
- 25 careful for the good of all of us when we

- 1 transfer a firearm. Let's make sure that we
- do not give firearms, sell firearms, transfer
- 3 firearms to people who none of us want to
- 4 have them. Let's cover for each other.
- 5 Let's work together. Let's stand together.
- And for that reason, let's vote yes
- 7 on House Bill 1229.
- 8 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 9 Saine.
- 10 REPRESENTATIVE SAINE: Thank you,
- 11 Mr. Chair.
- 12 Esteemed colleagues, I stand before
- 13 you today in opposition of this bill because
- I do not believe this bill will prevent
- 15 criminals from buying guns. It will just
- 16 keep criminals from buying them from a
- 17 certain avenue.
- 18 Sponsor, Representative McCann, said
- 19 that she didn't understand the objections to
- 20 bill. So let me see if I can explain.
- 21 CBI has been criticized for the
- length of time it takes over a federal
- 23 background check. I'll explain a little bit
- 24 more on that in just a moment.
- 25 But I want to express that I know

- 1 that if you hear a thousand negative stories
- 2 about something, it's hard to change your
- 3 paradigm.
- 4 There's been a lot of hypotheticals
- 5 here as far as what could happen in a certain
- 6 scenario without a background check. So
- 7 allow me to run a few nonhypotheticals past
- 8 you.
- 9 For example, in Clearwater, Florida,
- 10 at 1:05 in the morning, a man started banging
- on a patio door, beat on the family's truck,
- 12 and then opened that patio door. And after
- numerous shouted warnings to stop, to stop, a
- 14 single -- a 16-year-old boy fired a single
- 15 rifle shot, wounding the attacker.
- 16 Columbia, South Carolina, two gas
- 17 station employees had just left work after
- 18 midnight, and two men attempted to rob them,
- 19 beating them about the head and neck with a
- 20 shovel handle. The male employee broke away
- 21 long enough to draw a handgun from his pocket
- 22 and shoot his attacker.
- 23 Detroit, Michigan, a mentally
- 24 disturbed man yelled that the President was
- 25 going to have him killed and started firing

- 1 at people in passing cars. A man at the
- 2 scene had a permit to carry a concealed
- 3 handgun and fired shots that forced the
- 4 attacker to run away.
- 5 I'll give you just a couple more.
- 6 What if you had an ex-boyfriend or
- 7 abusive spouse that broke in your door? What
- 8 do you expect those women to do while they're
- 9 waiting on a background check? Throw a
- 10 kitchen knife? Throw a shoe?
- 11 Well, let me tell you about what
- 12 happened in Columbia Falls, Montana. This
- indeed happened. An ex-boyfriend broke into
- 14 a woman's home to sexually assault her. She
- got away long enough to get her pistol and
- 16 hold her attacker at gunpoint until the
- 17 police arrived.
- There are 40 such stories, where
- 19 folks used handguns or guns or rifles
- 20 defensively, 40 of these stories in a
- 21 two-week period.
- The two-week period was between
- 23 March 11-17 of 2001, and July 22-28, 2001.
- 24 It may shock you to know that guns
- are actually used 1.5 to 3.4 million times a

- 1 year, defensively used. So why don't we hear
- about this more often? You don't seem to
- 3 hear about these stories because probably
- 4 nothing, you know, nothing bad happened or
- 5 something bad or worse was avoided.
- There are many surveys where people
- 7 are asked if they were victims of a gun
- 8 incident. Often that survey is a little bit
- 9 skewed because they're not going to answer
- 10 that they were victims, some of these folks.
- 11 They're not going to answer that they're
- victims of a crime because simply they
- 13 weren't because they had a gun to defend
- 14 themselves and quickly.
- 15 Background checks would not have
- 16 stopped the killers at Newtown. There were
- three instances the week that Newtown
- 18 happened. We had Newtown, we had a shooting
- in the Clackamas Mall in Washington State,
- 20 and we had a theater shooting down in San
- 21 Antonio.
- 22 Consider, again, folks, that we know
- 23 the killers intend to die at the scene.
- 24 Consider that when equal force showed up, the
- 25 shooting stopped. Either a concealed-carry

- 1 weapon holder showed up, pointed his weapon,
- 2 and the shooter took his own life, or the
- 3 police showed and shot the shooter. Killers
- 4 are cowards. They're stopped only when equal
- 5 force shows up or the threat of equal force
- 6 shows up.
- 7 And criminals agree that they prefer
- 8 unarmed victims. And this background check
- 9 on transfers is certain to create more
- 10 victims.
- 11 Consider this: The wait time for a
- 12 background check of a woman seeking to
- 13 protect herself against an abusive partner;
- 14 an employee who switched to evening shift
- suddenly and finds himself in a dangerous
- 16 situation, how long shall they wait? How
- 17 long shall these women wait?
- Or a college student who decides
- 19 they need to take night classes, and they
- 20 have to walk on campus alone, there's no call
- 21 boxes. How long shall they wait? How long
- 22 should they wait to defend themselves when we
- 23 know that only the law-abiding will abide
- 24 with these gun laws? Criminals will never,
- ever abide by these gun laws. They will not

- 1 be caught by background checks, and if they
- 2 are, they'll just simply buy them someplace
- 3 else.
- I urge a no vote, colleagues. I
- 5 urge a no vote on this bill. Don't let them
- 6 wait. Don't let them wait.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 9 Wilson.
- 10 REPRESENTATIVE WILSON: Thank you,
- 11 Mr. Speaker.
- 12 It's an interesting situation I find
- myself in. Because of my age, I'm one of the
- more senior members here on the floor, but
- 15 because of my experience, I'm a newbie. So
- it's a rather unique experience.
- In the short time I've been here,
- there's three things that I've learned, and I
- 19 think they are important things to consider
- as we talk about these bills.
- Number one, I'm amazed at the
- 22 collective wisdom of this body. It's -- it's
- 23 truly humbling and -- and an honor to serve
- 24 with you. It's just amazing to me the -- the
- 25 collective wisdom that's -- that's here.

1 I've also been amazed that both 2 sides tend to dig in their heels, and I must 3 have missed that part in anatomy class in college, where it said when you dig in your 5 heels, it automatically shuts off your 6 hearing because I've noticed that, 7 unfortunately, these impassioned speeches that we make up here oftentimes fall on deaf 8 9 ears, and that's a shame. 10 For example, Representative Fields, 11 I passionately believe in the same things that you do, and I -- I fully understand what 12 13 you're -- what you're working on and what 14 you're trying to do. I also passionately 15 disagree with how you're trying to do it. 16 But that's the way it is, and that's 17 why I think we need to listen to both groups 18 and try to find that common ground, because 19 that's what's going to make the difference. 20 The third thing I've learned is that our best-intentioned legislation that we are 21 22 passing or trying to pass in this body, 23 oftentimes, the unintentioned (sic) 24 consequences make it bad legislation. And I've had some of my bill ideas fall prey to 25

- 1 that, essentially because my best intentions
- 2 didn't work out that well.
- 3 1229, 1229. It's not bad
- 4 legislation in its intent, but the
- 5 enforcement of 1229 makes it bad legislation
- 6 in its function.
- 7 This last Friday evening I asked one
- 8 of the bill's cosponsors, Representative
- 9 McCann, if I were stopped by law enforcement,
- 10 how would I prove that the weapons in my
- 11 backseat were owned legally before this
- 12 legislation went through?
- The first response was, You'll have
- 14 a background check. No, I won't, because I
- owned these weapons before this went into
- 16 effect, and part of them were passed down.
- 17 The second answer, Well, you'll have a
- 18 receipt. No, I won't, because my parents are
- 19 dead, my grandparents are dead, and some of
- those weapons that I now possess were
- 21 acquired 10, 20, even 30 years ago. Third
- 22 answer, then the police will decide.
- That's when the lights went off.
- 24 The police would decide my guilt or
- 25 innocence. Am I really innocent until proven

- 1 guilty? You see, we've been talking about
- 2 infringement on Second Amendment rights, I
- 3 think this is larger than that.
- 4 That tramples, ladies and gentlemen,
- 5 on my fundamental right to be innocent until
- 6 proven guilty. It should not be on my
- 7 shoulders to prove my innocence in that
- 8 situation.
- 9 In fact, in one of the other bills
- 10 during that debate in front of our committee,
- 11 the statement was made, you should be happy
- 12 to prove your innocence. No, I am happy that
- 13 I am innocent until proven guilty. In this
- 14 country that assumes that right, ladies and
- 15 gentlemen, the fact remains, even the most
- 16 heinous of crimes, they are presumed innocent
- 17 until proven guilty. That famous word,
- 18 alleged, that we hear on the news channels
- 19 each and every day.
- 20 Colleagues, this bill presents a
- 21 quagmire of presumed quilt. A quagmire of
- 22 presumed guilt. I find it unbelievable that
- 23 we would even consider a bill that would open
- 24 myself and the law-abiding citizens of
- 25 Colorado to the assumption of quilt in any

- 1 degree.
- 2 I urge a no vote on 1229.
- 3 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Madame
- 4 Majority Leader.
- 5 REPRESENTATIVE HULLINGHORST: Thank
- 6 you, Mr. Speaker.
- 7 I stand in support of this bill, and
- 8 I thank the sponsors for bringing it. It is
- 9 a very reasonable bill. It's a bill that
- 10 protects public safety.
- There are all kinds of facts and
- 12 figures that show that that happens with the
- 13 current legislation about background checks,
- 14 the current law that we all abide by in this
- 15 state.
- 16 This is a -- an expansion of that.
- 17 This closes a loophole. This will keep us
- 18 safer. And I hear from my constituents that
- 19 they think that this is a very good approach.
- 20 It's a very important approach that we should
- 21 pursue. That's why I support it so strongly.
- 22 This will keep people safer.
- I resent the implication that unless
- 24 we all arm ourselves, we will not be
- 25 adequately protected. I hope that there are

- people that really don't believe that. I
- 2 certainly don't believe that. I resent the
- 3 implication that I should arm myself to
- 4 protect myself.
- 5 Now, I know some of you think I'm
- 6 slightly petite and small, but I feel like I
- 7 can protect myself pretty well. But guess
- 8 what? What the chips are down, I want to be
- 9 able to rely on a good government. I want to
- 10 be able to rely on the law enforcement people
- 11 that we rely on and that we hire as a
- 12 government and a people to protect us.
- 13 There are situations where I cannot
- 14 protect myself, and I will not pretend that
- buying a gun will solve that problem. But I
- do want to know that we do things here that
- make us safer, and this bill will make me
- 18 feel safer because I know that we will
- 19 prevent additional people who should not own
- 20 guns from having guns.
- 21 The people in this state want us to
- 22 do this. I believe it's the right thing to
- 23 do, and I ask for a yes vote.
- 24 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 25 Murray.

- 1 REPRESENTATIVE MURRAY: Thank you, 2 Mr. Speaker. 3 In addition to many of the arguments that have been brought in opposition to this 5 bill, I would like to add my questioning 6 of -- of the procedures that have been set 7 up. 8 Basically we are asking people who 9 are not selling the product that they're 10 having to perform a background check for, for \$10, to perform a government function. 11 12 If any of you've been in a 13 mom-and-pop gun shop on a weekend, it's a 14 very busy place, and people are looking at 15 guns, you know, and so they generally have 16 employees that are -- are helping customers. 17 And I'm just picturing a line of people out the door that -- that have just, you know, 18 19 been willed a gun or have privately bought 20 and sold a gun, and literally lined up at the 21 door, you know, getting impatient like at the 22 post office, why aren't these people helping 23 me to get my background check for this 24 transaction?
- 25 That's not a reasonable expectation

- of government to have of a retail operation.
- So I would say that, you know,
- 3 when -- when this procedure was structured,
- 4 it should have been through government, if
- 5 that's government's desire, rather than
- 6 forcing it upon retailers for a \$10 fee, for
- 7 Pete's sake. They're going to have to hire
- 8 additional employees to effect this bill.
- 9 And so I think what we'll see next
- is, they'll be coming to us saying we need
- more money for this. Well, so then we're
- 12 charging more for a Second Amendment right
- that we shouldn't be charging anything for.
- So I -- I take to heart
- 15 Representative Fields' comments that this is
- just a first of many bills, or this group is
- a first of many bills. And it saddens my
- heart, because, you know, what we're seeing
- is the beginning of the end of some freedoms
- that we've always enjoyed here in the West.
- 21 And I urge -- I urge a no vote on
- this bill.
- 23 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 24 Salazar.
- 25 REPRESENTATIVE SALAZAR: Thank you,

- 1 Mr. Speaker.
- 2 So I spoke here in the well on
- 3 Friday, and I said that I had some concerns
- 4 about this bill. I thought that this bill
- 5 didn't take into consideration, I think what
- 6 Representative Lawrence had indicated,
- 7 blended families. I certainly didn't feel
- 8 that the definition of immediate family in
- 9 this bill took into consideration how Latino
- 10 families are.
- I have a cousin who is raised with
- 12 us, and I call him my brother, I don't even
- 13 call him my cousin. And he's younger than
- me, so he's my little brother, even though
- 15 he's much larger than I am. And I was
- 16 concerned that I wouldn't be able to -- to
- just give him my guns if I so decided to do
- 18 so.
- 19 But I had some -- I had dinner with
- 20 him last night, and I said, man, I said this
- 21 bill is just killing me because it just
- 22 doesn't take into consideration some factors,
- 23 particularly when it comes to family.
- 24 And he looked at me, and he goes,
- 25 Dang Brother, I've already passed one

- 1 background check, I can always pass another
- one. Why do I care?
- 3 And I just looked at him, and I was
- 4 like, Well, yes, but it's the imposition of
- 5 it all.
- And he says, Well, when you go
- 7 purchase a weapon, that's already there. If
- 8 you're going to give me the gun, I'm fine to
- 9 go through another background check. And I
- 10 said, Are you sure about that? He said,
- 11 Yeah. What's the problem?
- 12 And that clarified an awful lot of
- things for me. And that's why I'm going to
- 14 urge a yes vote on this bill. Because, as I
- indicated during our Judiciary Committee
- meeting, I wanted to see this bill move
- forward, and I wanted to see this bill move
- 18 forward because, if it takes one tool away
- 19 from a criminal in being able to purchase a
- 20 weapon from a private seller, then that's
- 21 what we should be doing.
- I have to agree with Representative
- 23 Kagan, I really don't see what's wrong with
- this bill. There's nothing wrong with it at
- 25 all.

- 1 So I urge a yes vote.
- 2 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 3 Szabo.
- 4 REPRESENTATIVE SZABO: Thank you,
- 5 Mr. Speaker.
- And to acknowledge Representative
- 7 Hullinghorst, I am small in stature also.
- 8 And I am standing up.
- 9 But you know what? Maybe I don't
- 10 have the confidence of Representative
- 11 Hullinghorst. If a 200-pound, six-four man
- 12 comes after me, I want equal force. That's
- 13 all I want. I don't want more force. I want
- 14 equal force to know that I have a chance to
- become a grandmother, to play with my
- 16 grandchildren whenever they come.
- I don't want to have to choose
- whether I walk in the streets, go about my
- 19 community alone. I don't want to have to be
- 20 fearful if I choose not to be. I want every
- 21 tool that would be at my disposal.
- I believe that this bill gives
- 23 empowerment to the criminals.
- 24 Representative Kagan mentioned
- 25 common ground. Common ground is equal force.

- 1 It's not someone being stronger or bigger
- 2 than you.
- 3 So many of the bills we bring here
- 4 highlight the criminal's rights. And there
- 5 are two opinions on that. The question is:
- 6 Who am -- who are we obligated to protect,
- our children, our law-abiding citizens, or
- 8 the criminal?
- 9 Thank you for your time.
- 10 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 11 Schafer.
- 12 REPRESENTATIVE SCHAFER: Thank you,
- 13 Mr. Speaker.
- 14 Members, I want to make a general
- 15 comment about all these bills. And that's a
- 16 comment I've heard many times, that there's
- 17 nothing we can do, we can't prevent gun
- 18 violence.
- 19 If you would think back about 30
- 20 years ago, do you remember when we said
- there's nothing we can do about sexual
- 22 assault. People are just going to get raped,
- 23 harassed? Do you remember when we said
- there's nothing we can do about drunk
- 25 driving? People have a right to drive, they

- 1 have a right to drink? How about there's
- 2 nothing we can do about smoking? There's
- 3 nothing we can do today about gun violence,
- 4 right?
- 5 Well, I urge you to think back on
- 6 what we have done over the last 30 years for
- 7 dangerous, violent practices that were
- 8 killing millions of people, shattering the
- 9 lives of their families, and costing the
- 10 government millions of dollars.
- I refuse to stand here or to sit
- 12 here and vote for doing nothing.
- 13 Will these things we vote for
- 14 eliminate gun violence? Of course not. The
- previous bills we've passed did not eliminate
- 16 rape, sexual harassment, smoking, drunk
- 17 driving. Did they significantly reduce these
- dangerous, violent practices against us,
- 19 against our family members, against our
- 20 citizens? They certainly did.
- 21 And, therefore, I ask for your
- 22 support on this bill, 1229, and the other
- 23 bills.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative

- 1 Saine.
- 2 REPRESENTATIVE SAINE: Colleagues,
- 3 we've heard there's nothing we can do about
- 4 gun violence. Well, I think there is
- 5 something we can do. We can sure -- make
- 6 sure that more law-abiding citizens have guns
- 7 to protect themselves.
- 8 Consider the Aurora Theater
- 9 shooting. There -- there would have been
- 10 numerous theaters around the Aurora Theater
- 11 that was chosen, but the killer didn't go to
- the one that was the largest theater. He
- didn't go to the closest theater. He had to
- 14 drive past several theaters, in fact, the one
- that advertises itself as being the largest
- 16 theater in Colorado. He went to the only one
- 17 that had a sign posted: No conceal-carry
- 18 weapons are allowed.
- So, Representative Salazar, I
- 20 disagree. Let's not give criminals another
- 21 tool because if you only delay the
- 22 law-abiding citizens from getting guns, you
- 23 give an advantage to the criminal.
- 24 And let me tell you something about
- 25 being a woman having been attacked by a man

- 1 much larger than myself. It's not equal
- force, even in hand-to-hand situations.
- 3 And if you're in a rural area, the
- 4 police can be up to 30 minutes away. And a
- 5 kitchen knife just doesn't -- that just
- 6 doesn't cut it. It just -- it just really
- 7 doesn't.
- And if we're going to rely on
- 9 government, even in the urban areas, the
- 10 reason I want a concealed-carry is it's too
- 11 hard to carry a policeman around.
- 12 And let's consider one more thing.
- 13 Background checks, restrictions on gun
- ownership, actually hurt the people,
- particularly poor blacks in urban areas where
- there is high crime, statistically because
- 17 they cannot protect themselves.
- 18 If there are background checks in
- 19 the transfer of weapons, you will only slow
- 20 down the law-abiding citizens and give
- 21 another tool to aid the criminal.
- I urge a no vote.
- Thank you.
- 24 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 25 Fields.

- 1 REPRESENTATIVE FIELDS: Thank you,
- 2 Mr. Speaker.
- 3 And I -- I -- I guess I first need
- 4 to respond to Representative Saine's comment
- 5 about the -- the shooter in Aurora because
- 6 that did happen in my district. And where he
- 7 lived, you know, that theater was right in
- 8 the neighborhood, was right in the community.
- 9 He did not have to pass other theaters to get
- 10 there. That theater was the closest theater
- 11 to his residence. Okay.
- This bill is not about equal force.
- 13 This bill is about addressing private sales
- 14 because right now, in the State of Colorado,
- 15 private sales are unregulated.
- We've been hearing some comments
- about, you know, these bills do absolutely
- 18 nothing. This bill will not do anything.
- 19 And I can tell you that 80 percent of the
- 20 voters in Colorado believe that a background
- 21 check is a reasonable thing to do before a
- 22 gun is transferred.
- 40 percent of all guns are purchased
- 24 privately. And convicted felons know that if
- 25 they want to buy a gun, simply go on the

- 1 Internet or simply look at a classified ad.
- 2 And if you see someone advertising a gun,
- 3 all's you have to do is call them up, and
- 4 that gun will be transferred.
- 5 Currently the CBI system works. I
- 6 have a chart here that says that 956 people
- 7 were denied access to a gun based on
- 8 completing a CBI check. 956, that's close to
- 9 a thousand.
- 10 What this bill does, it expands our
- 11 current system, which is proven to work.
- 12 It -- it proved that 956 people in the month
- of January should not have a gun. Why? And
- 14 this is from CBI InstaCheck, because they had
- 15 committed homicide, because 22 of them had
- 16 sexually assaulted someone. Some of them had
- 17 robbery, some of them had burglary and
- 18 dangerous drugs and other situations. So it
- 19 works.
- 20 We had -- we heard conversation
- 21 about evil. If people are intending on doing
- 22 evil, they will just do evil. Well, I will
- 23 tell you evil cannot prevail in the presence
- 24 of right. And I believe this bill is doing
- 25 the right thing, because we are our brother's

- 1 keepers, and we need to make sure that before
- a gun is transferred, if that person doesn't
- 3 meet the disqualifiers, to keep that person
- 4 from having a gun.
- 5 This bill is widely supported by a
- 6 whole host of people. This bill is supported
- 7 by law enforcement. This bill is
- 8 supported -- I mean, there's just a whole
- 9 list of organizations that support background
- 10 checks before a transfer of a gun.
- 11 This should be a bill that -- where
- we should have some common ground. We should
- all be able to agree that we don't want to
- see someone who doesn't meet the criteria to
- owning a gun, which means if you're a
- 16 convicted felon or if you are mentally ill
- and you're not supposed to have access to a
- 18 gun, then you shouldn't have one.
- 19 And that's what this bill does.
- 20 It's going to keep the hand -- the guns out
- of the hands of people who are dangerous and
- for people who should not have them.
- So, members, I urge you to join me
- and 80 percent of the Colorado voters in
- 25 supporting background checks for the transfer

- 1 of guns.
- 2 Thank you.
- 3 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Representative
- 4 McCann.
- 5 REPRESENTATIVE McCANN: Thank you,
- 6 Mr. Speaker.
- 7 I'd like to address some of the
- 8 points that were made.
- 9 First, actually, Representative
- 10 Saine, Representative Hullinghorst, this bill
- 11 actually will make you safer because that
- 12 large man that you described will not be able
- to have a gun if he has a record, if he is a
- 14 criminal. This is the point of this bill, is
- that those who should not have weapons will
- 16 not be able to purchase them.
- 17 So the bill is not about taking away
- 18 Representative Saine's right to have a gun or
- any of -- anyone in this chambers right to
- 20 have a gun -- as long as they can pass a
- 21 background check.
- 22 So arguments about being overpowered
- 23 aren't really relevant to the issue of this
- 24 bill, which is that it will require
- 25 background checks by everyone.

- 1 And that is currently our situation
- 2 with respect to people who buy them from
- 3 licensed dealers or at gun shows.
- 4 The arguments that are being made
- 5 would argue against background checks at all.
- 6 Delays in waiting for the background check to
- 7 clear, things of that sort, would argue
- 8 against what is already in our law, and that
- 9 is that we do require background checks. The
- 10 \$10 fee is already in our law. The fact that
- 11 the dealers must keep the record of a sale is
- 12 already in our law. The fact that if the
- 13 purchaser requests a copy of the background
- 14 check clearance, that's already in our law.
- 15 And, Representative Wilson, I have
- wanted to speak directly to you because we
- 17 did have this conversation.
- 18 This is -- this is the way the law
- is now for background checks. So if you have
- 20 guns in your car that you have obtained
- 21 through a background check, that's the way
- 22 the law is now. There's no requirement that
- you show the police something.
- 24 What happens is it's the transfer of
- 25 the weapon that's illegal. So if you were

- 1 ever charged with something like that, your
- dealer has a record of that, and that is our
- 3 current law.
- 4 So it's -- we're not changing
- 5 anything of that proof requirement or any
- 6 enforcement requirement in this bill. All
- 7 we're doing is extending our current law to
- 8 people who purchase the guns privately or
- 9 through the Internet.
- We're not changing enforcement
- 11 requirements. We're not changing any of
- 12 that. It's really a very simple bill to
- 13 expand that the -- the fact that everyone who
- 14 purchases a gun needs to have a background
- 15 check. It's common sense. It's
- 16 reasonable -- it's a reasonable requirement,
- and it is supported by the vast majority of
- 18 our constituents.
- 19 I would remind our colleagues that
- in 2000 -- in 2000, the people of Colorado
- voted 70 percent to 30 percent to require
- 22 background checks in gun shows. That's
- 23 already in our statute. And the way this
- 24 bill would apply does not change any of that,
- does not change enforcement, does not change

- 1 the way we do the business. It simply
- 2 expands it to private sales, clearly
- 3 supported by the majority of Colorado
- 4 residents.
- 5 And just -- I just want to also
- 6 mention that -- respond to this idea that you
- 7 can't will a gun to your -- your child. The
- 8 law -- the bill allows for transfer to family
- 9 members and also by operation of law. So
- 10 Representative Gerou will be able to leave
- 11 her firearms to her children under this bill.
- 12 And, finally, I want to just point
- out again a few statistics because of the
- 14 need for data.
- 15 According to Department of Justice
- 16 statistics, in states that require background
- 17 checks for every handgun sale, 38 percent
- 18 fewer women are shot to death by intimate
- 19 partners.
- 20 In 2011 the most -- the year for
- 21 which most recent data is available, at least
- 22 13 of the 34 domestic violence deaths in
- 23 Colorado occurred in cases where the domestic
- violence offender used a firearm despite
- 25 being prohibited under the law from

- 1 purchasing or possessing firearms. So this
- 2 bill will directly address those situations
- 3 where a domestic violence offender is able to
- 4 purchase a firearm.
- 5 We also know that -- well, according
- 6 to one study, domestic violence assaults
- 7 involving a firearm are 23 times more likely
- 8 to result in death than those involving other
- 9 weapons or bodily force.
- 10 Another study found that abused
- 11 women are five times more likely to be killed
- by their abuser if the abuser owns a firearm.
- This bill is a common-sense response
- 14 to require everyone, not just those of you
- 15 seated here, but everyone who wants to
- 16 purchase a firearm to -- to go through a
- 17 background check. It's a safety issue. It
- will provide a safer environment for all of
- 19 us here in Colorado.
- 20 And I urge a yes vote.
- 21 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: Any further
- 22 discussion?
- Seeing none, the question before the
- House is the passage of House Bill 1229 on
- 25 third reading and final passage.

1	Mr. Kolar, please open the machine.
2	And, members, proceed to vote.
3	Close the machine.
4	With 36 aye votes, 29 no votes, zero
5	excused, and zero absent, House Bill 1229 is
6	passed.
7	Cosponsors, closed
8	(Whereupon, the recording was concluded.)
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	STATE OF COLORADO )
3	CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER ) ss.
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5	I, Elissa Steen, Registered
6	Professional Reporter and Notary Public in and for
7	the State of Colorado, do hereby certify that this
8	transcript was taken in shorthand by me from an
9	audio recording and was reduced to typewritten form
10	by computer-aided transcription; that the speakers
11	in this transcript were identified by me to the bes
12	of my ability and according to the introductions
13	made and written materials provided; that the
14	foregoing is a true transcript of the proceedings
15	had; that I am not attorney, nor counsel, nor in an
16	way connected with any attorney or counsel for any
17	of the parties to said action or otherwise
18	interested in its event.
19	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto
20	affixed my hand and notarial seal this 21st day of
21	June, 2013.
22	
23	Registered Professional Reporter
	and
24	Notary Public
25	